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DIGITAL EDUCATION TOOLS  
FOR SECURITY RISK MANAGEMENT

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Digital education tools for  
**SECURITY RISK MANAGEMENT**

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## SECURITY RISK MANAGEMENT:

### Scope, Context, Risk Criteria

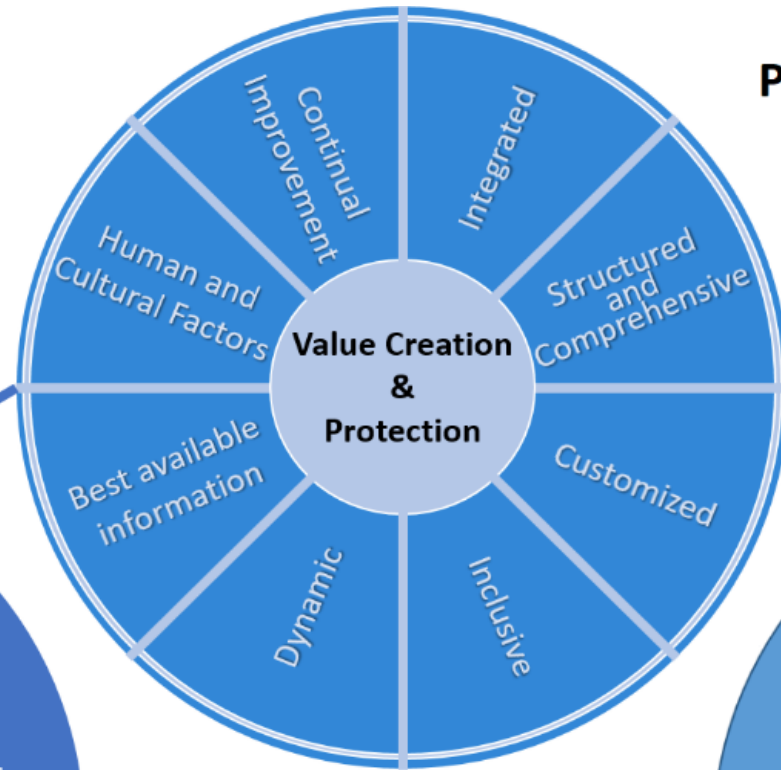
# Learning Objectives

- Provide knowledge about a systematic approach to the security risk management process
- Understand where to start when assessing the scope of security risk management for an organization in the line of ISO 31000
- Be familiar with the requirements and importance of establishing the context of organization to manage security risk
- Be able to define criteria according to which risks would be determined and assessed in the security management process

# ISO 31000:2018 for Security Risk Management

## Principles

1



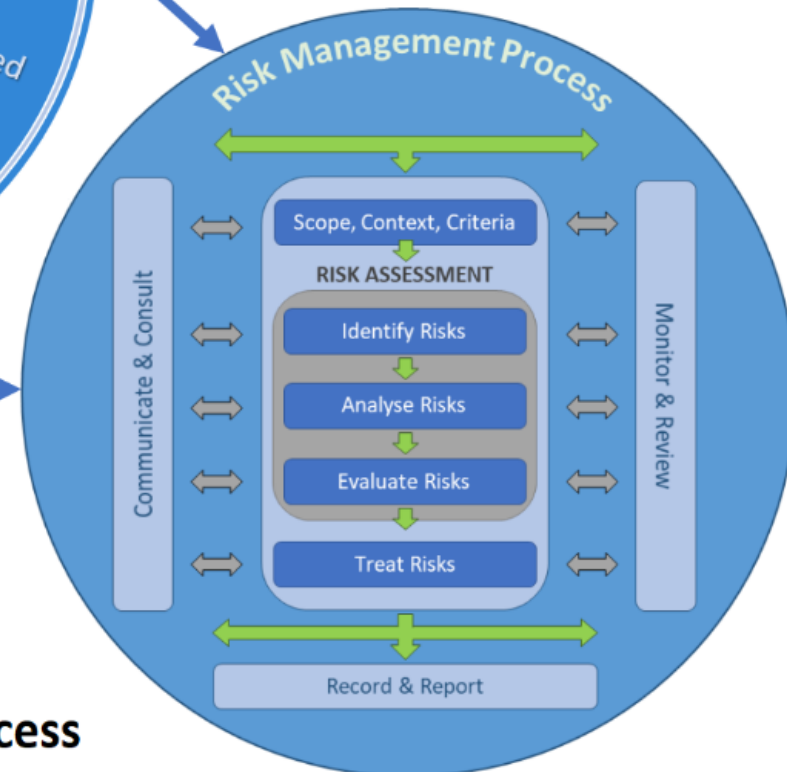
## Framework

2



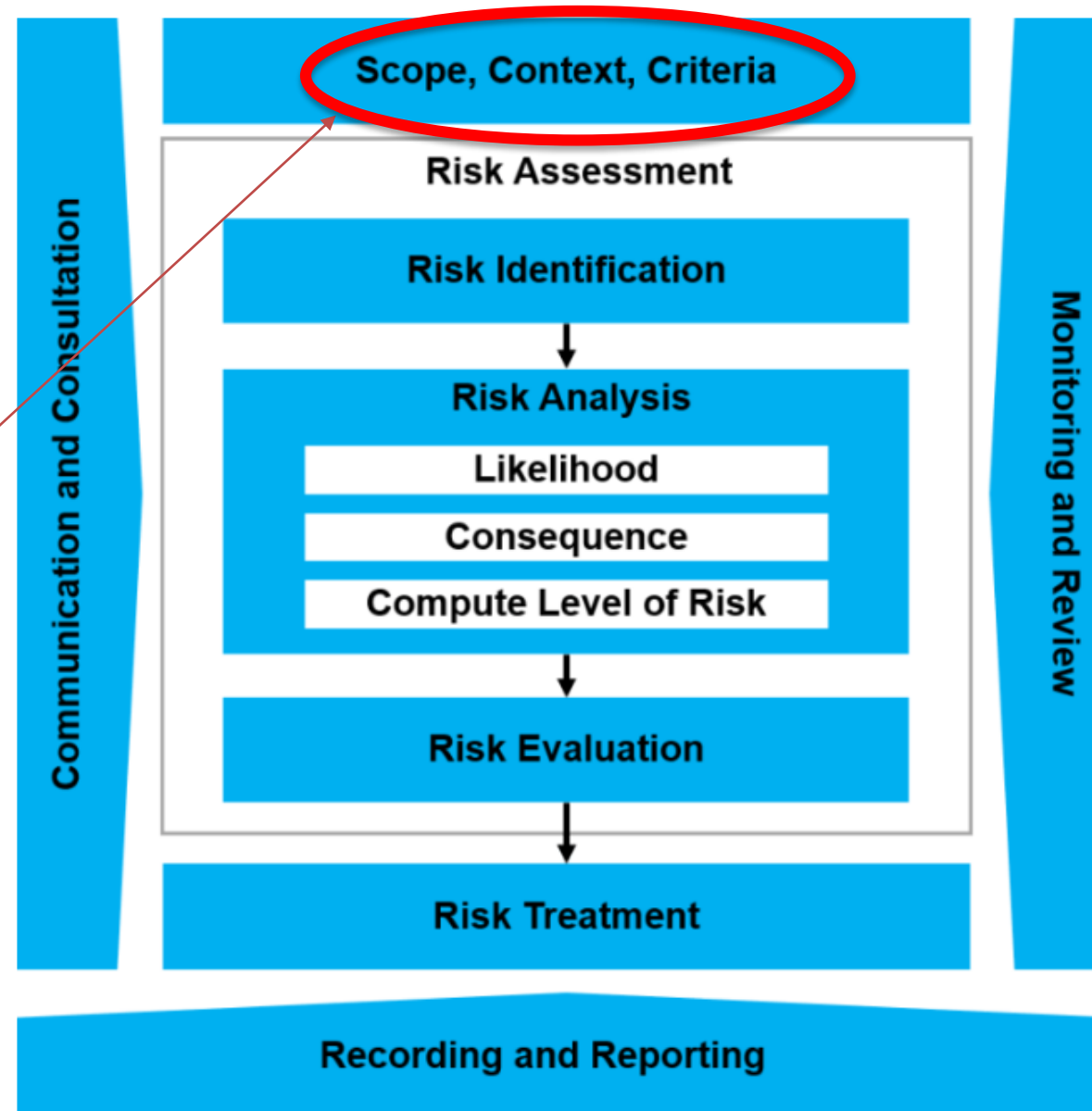
3

## Process



# Starting point in the process of Security Risk Management

## 3: PROCESS

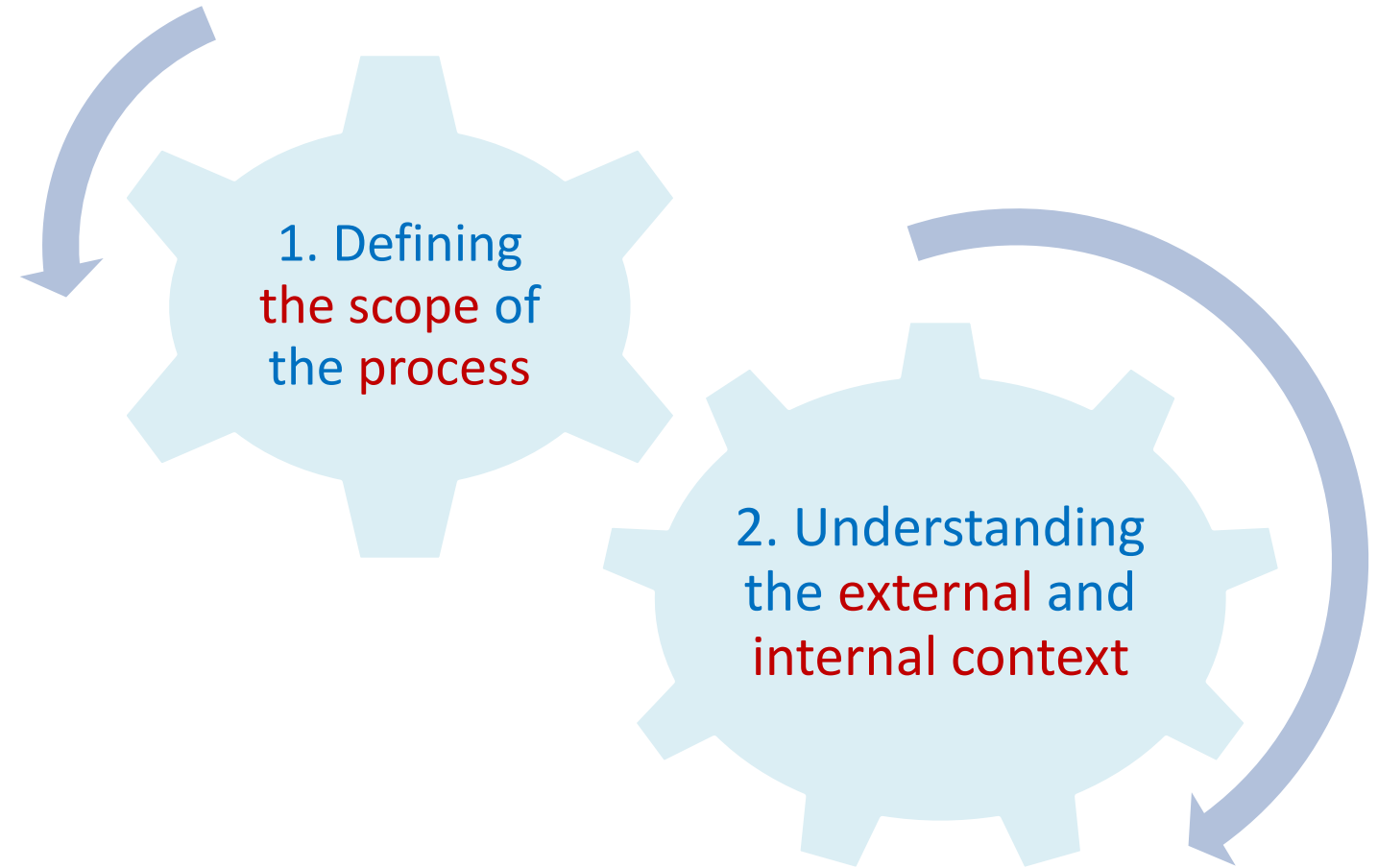


# THE PURPOSE

of establishing the scope, the context and risk criteria



To customize the security risk management process, enabling effective risk assessment and appropriate risk treatment!



# DEFINING THE SCOPE of security risk management activities

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Security risk management process may be applied at different levels of organizations' activities:

- STRATEGIC
- OPERATIONAL
- PROGRAMME
- PROJECT
- TECHNICAL
- TACTICAL
- OTHERS



## Considerations

- objectives and decisions that need to be made
- outcomes expected from the steps to be taken in the SRM process
- time, location, specific inclusions and exclusions
- appropriate risk assessment tools and techniques
- resources required
- responsibilities and records to be kept
- relationships with other projects, processes and activities

# ESTABLISHING THE EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL CONTEXT

the *environment* in which the organization seeks to define and achieve its objectives

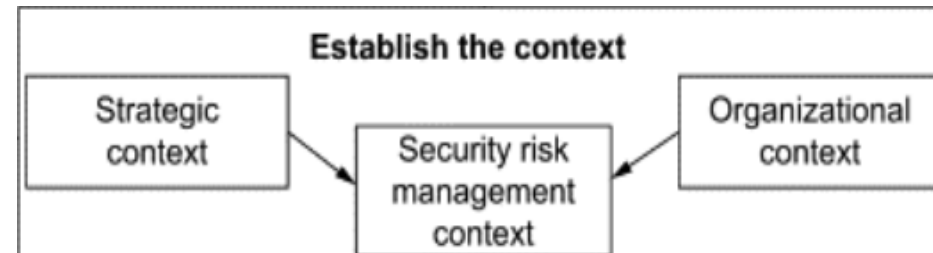
## UNDERSTANDING THE ENVIRONMENT

1. ... in which the organization operates

2. ... reflect the specific environment of the activity to which the security risk management process is to be applied



Organization should ensure that *security risk management is integrated into all organizational activities....* and design the framework for managing security risk





## EXTERNAL CONTEXT

- social, cultural, political, legal, regulatory, financial, technological, economic and environmental factors
- international, national, regional or local
- key drivers and trends affecting the objectives of the organization
- external stakeholders' relationships, perceptions, values, needs and expectations
- contractual relationships and commitments
- the complexity of networks and dependencies

## INTERNAL CONTEXT

- vision, mission and values
- governance, organizational structure, roles and accountabilities
- strategy, objectives and policies
- the organization's culture
- standards, guidelines and models adopted by the organization
- capabilities, understood in terms of resources and knowledge (e.g. time, people, processes, systems and technologies)
- data, information systems and information flows
- relationships with internal stakeholders, taking into account their perceptions and values
- interdependencies and interconnections

# THE IMPORTANCE of understanding the context

- ❑ Security risk management takes place in the context of *the objectives* and *activities of the organization*
- ❑ *Organizational factors* (external, internal) can be *a source of risk*
- ❑ The purpose and scope of the security risk management process may be *interrelated with the objectives of the organization as a whole*

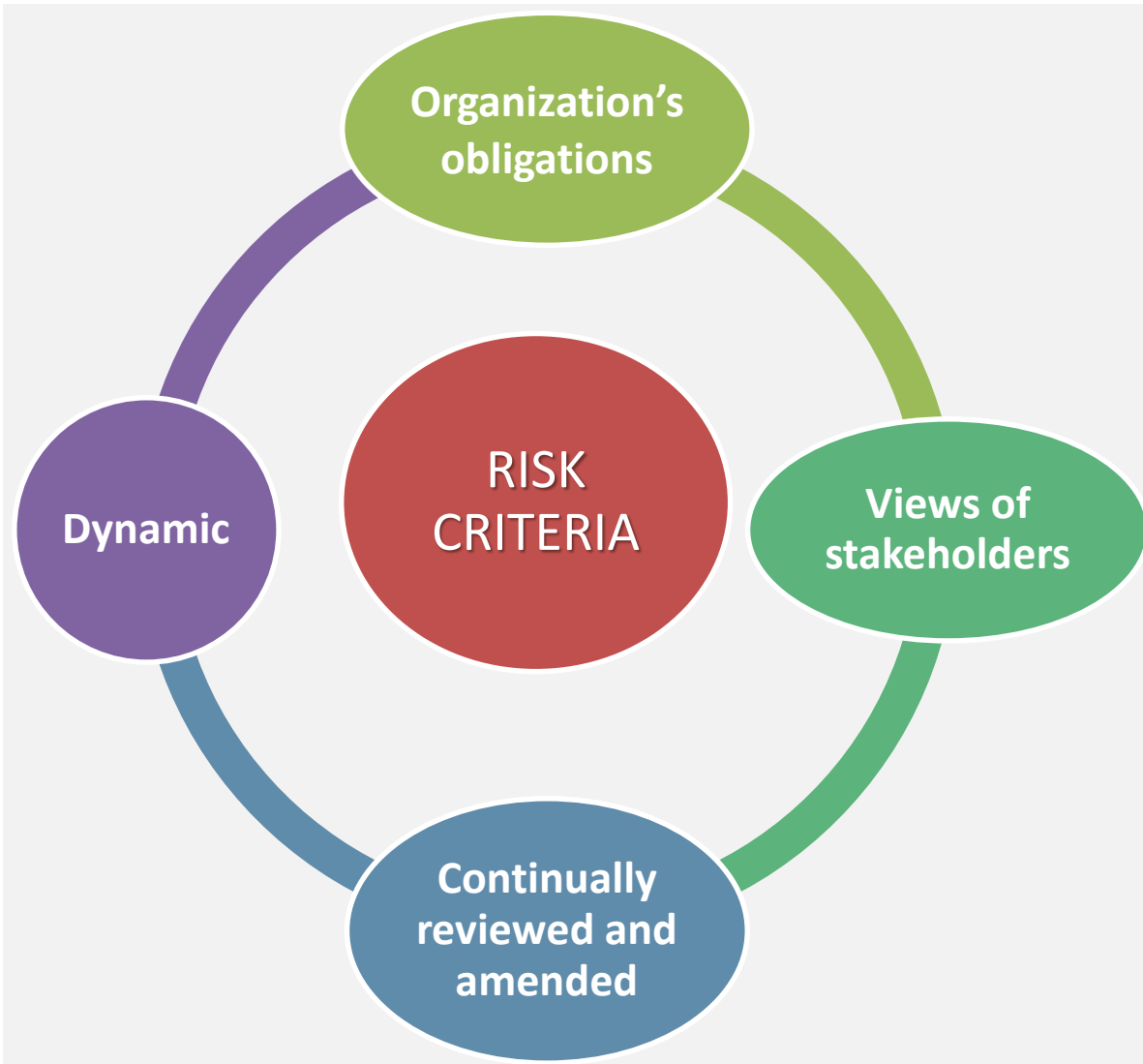
# DEFINING RISK CRITERIA

## Before security risk assessment process, the organization should:

- specify the amount and type of security risk
- define criteria
  - (a) to evaluate the significance of risk, and
  - (b) to support decision making processes

## RISK CRITERIA SHOULD

- be aligned with the risk management framework
- be customized to the specific purpose and scope of the activity under consideration
- reflect the organization's values, objectives and resources
- be consistent with policies and statements about security risk management



## Considerations

- the nature and type of uncertainties that can affect outcomes and objectives (both tangible and intangible)
- how consequences (both positive and negative) and likelihood will be defined and measured
- time-related factors
- consistency in the use of measurements
- how the level of risk is to be determined
- how combinations and sequences of multiple risks will be taken into account
- the organization's capacity



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**THANK YOU!**

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